

Chinese

CHINESE

English

A

ai.....	a saddle between hills
an.....	embankment, shore, cliff, coast
an-chiao.....	submerged rock, reef
ao.....	bay, cove, inlet, dock

C

cha.....	lock, dam, flood barrier
chai.....	camp, house
chan.....	railroad station
chang.....	mountain
chao.....	bog, marsh
chau.....	island, islet(s)
ch'e-chan.....	railroad station
chen.....	town, market town
ch'eng, chin.....	town, city, walled town
chi.....	obstruction, ledges in river
ch'i.....	stream, point, river, head, cape, mountain, seven
chia.....	cape, bluff, point
ch'i'a.....	custom's barrier
chiang.....	bay, harbor, inlet, sound, lagoon
chiang-k'ou.....	estuary, stream, anchorage, river, shoal
chiang-tao.....	channel, strait, sound, river mouth
chiao....	point, cape, promontory, headland, reef, rock, bank
ch'iao.....	bridge
chien.....	mountain, peak, island
ch'ien.....	shallow, shoal, rock
ch'ien-lai.....	bank, shoal
ch'ien-t'an.....	sandbanks; bank, shoal
ch'ien-tui.....	bank
ch'i'h.....	lake, pool, pond
chih-chiang-tao.....	reach
chih-k'ou.....	river mouth
chih-liu.....	channel, tributary
ching.....	capital city, isthmus, ford, ferry
chiu.....	nine
chou.....	island, bank, islet, shoal
chow-chow.....	rippling and swirling water
ch'u'an.....	stream, river
chuang.....	village
chueh.....	cape, point
chung.....	middle, center, mountain
chung-yuan.....	mainland
ch'un-tao.....	archipelago, group of islands

E

erh	two
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F

fang	hamlet, house, shore, street
feng	peak, mountain, hill
fon	wind

CHINESE

English

fou	port
fow fu.....	buoy
fu.....	province, capital, peak

H

hada.....	mountain
hai	sea, gulf, ocean
hai-ching.....	strait, channel
hai-hsia.....	do
hai-kau.....	bight, creek
hai-k'ou.....	channel entrance
hai-pin.....	seashore, beach
hai-tao.....	island
hai-wan	bay, gulf
hang	dry
hang-lu.....	fairway
hang-men	pass navigable to ships
hao	ditch, crane
hei, heh.....	black
hiang tsun.....	village
ho	river, waterway
hoi	channel, bay, anchorage, inlet
ho-k'ou.....	river mouth
ho tun	lighthouse
hsı.....	west, mountain, stream, swamp
hsia.....	strait, gorge, lower
hsiang.....	rural area, village
hsiao.....	small
hsien.....	district, district capital, steep hill
hsin.....	new
hsu.....	islet(s), island, village
hsuan.....	eddies
hu	lake, reservoir
huang	yellow
hung	red, desert

K

kan	dry, harbor, port
kang	mound, hill, bridge
kao	high
kao-chiao	promontory
kao-yuan	plateau
khi, ki	river
king	capital, city
kok	point, corner, angle, horn, peninsula
kou	stream, ravine, gully, ditch
k'ou	bay, cove, inlet, river mouth, mountain pass
ku	valley, gorge
ku-k'ou	ravine
kuan	barrier, customs
kuo	country, kingdom, state
kwai	cliff
kwan	customhouse

CHINESE

English

L

lai	shaol, submerged rock
lan.....	blue, marketplace
lao.....	old, tower
leng.....	chain of hills, mountain pass
li.....	inner, one-third of a mile, gravel, shingle
lia.....	distant
lieh-hsu.....	reef
lieh-tao.....	group of islands, islands
lieh-yen.....	group of rocks
lin.....	forest
ling.....	chain of hills, mountain pass, mountain,mountain range
liu.....	stream, current, six
lu.....	road

M

mao-ti.....	anchorage
ma tao.....	jetty, strait
men.....	gate, pass, entrance, channel
miao.....	temple
miu.....	bay, cove
mu.....	a wood, trees, grave

N

nan, nam.....	south, southern
nei, nui	inner
nei-ao	basin
ngam, ngaam.....	point, cliff, rock
n'i.....	mud

P

pa.....	embankment, quay, eight
pai, peh.....	rock, shoal, islet, white
pan-tao	peninsula
pao.....	hill, town, village, rampart
p'ao-t'ai.....	fort
pei (peh, pak)	north, northern
peng.....	stream, creek
pi.....	point, cape, nose
piao.....	rock, islet
ping-chou	level shoals
p'o.....	arm of the sea, port, sound
po-ti.....	anchorage, roadstead
p'u.....	citadel, commercial village, inlet, creek
pwang shih	rocks

S

sampan	boat
san, (see shan)	three
san-chiao-chou	delta
sha	sand, sandbank, sand island, low sandy point,sand cay
sha-chiao	sandspit
sha-ch'i	sand dune
sha-kan	banks
shan	hill, mountain, island

CHINESE

English

shang.....	upper
shan-hu.....	coral
shan-hu-chiao.....	coral reef
shan-mo	mountain range
shan-sha	bar, sandbar
shan-t'ien.....	mountain summit
shan-tau.....	bluff, cliff, island
shan-tzu.....	island
shao	upper, small, few
sha-sien	shoal
sha-t'an	sandy shoal, sandflats
sha-tsui	sandspit
sha-tui	sandbank
she tan.....	reef
shen.....	deep
sheng.....	province
shih.....	stone, rock, hill, ten, city, market
shih-t'ai	ridge of rocks
shih-ti	swamp
shu.....	tree
shu-lin	forest
shuan-chou.....	bar
shui.....	small river, water, stream
shui-kuan	customs
shui-lu	channel passage
shui-tao	reach, channel, strait, passage
si.....	west, western
sia.....	lower
siao.....	small, little
siao ho	small river, rivulet
sing.....	spring
so.....	town, village
ssu	temple, monastery, four
su (also, see hsu)	island, islet

T

ta	great, large
t'a.....	pagoda
tai (also, see tui)	plateau
tam	cove, pool, lake
tan, t'an.....	rapids, shoal, bar, bank flat
tang, t'ang	pond, embankment, canal, stream
tang lao	lighthouse
tao	island, island group, road, paddy field
t'ao	bay
tao tu	clay
tao-tzu	islet
teng lao	lighthouse
than	rapids
ti.. low, point, cape, head, embankment, dike, earth, ground	
t'ien	arable land, field, swamp
ting	peak, summit
t'o	stone, rocky eminence
to mu	wooded
tong	cove, pool, lake, bay
t'o-tzu	stone, rocky knob, islet
tou or t'ou	cape, headland, point
tsi	ravine

CHINESE	English	CHINESE	English
tsui.....	cape, point, spit, mouth	wei	headland, walled town, bay, cove
tsui sha	gravel	wen.....	rock
ts'un	village		Y
tu	ferry, ford		
tui	sandbank, bank		
tung	east, eastern, mountain		
tui-tsui, see tui.....	bank, spit		
		yai	cliff
		yang	bay, inlet, wide water, ocean
		ye	moorland
		yen	embankment, rock, reef, dike, cliff
		yen-ch'ang.....	salt works
		yen-t'an	salt pan
		yen tun	beacon, buoy
		yu	island, islet
		yun-ho.....	canal

W

wa.....	swamp
wai.....	outer
wan.....	bay, gulf, bend in river

Korean

KOREAN

English

A

ae	cliff
ag	mountain
am	rock, temple
amcho	reef
amchwi	point
amja	temple
amseogjidae	rocky
apateau	apartment buildings

B

baesuji	filtration bed
baljeonso	power plant
bando	peninsula
bangchug	causeway
bangjoje	causeway
bangjug	causeway
bangpaje	breakwater
bangsaje	groin
bangsong-gug	broadcasting station
bau	rock
bawi	rock
beol	plains
bi	monument, cape
bihaengjang	airport
bingha	glacier
bong	mountain, peak
bonghwa	beacon
budu	pier, quay, wharf
bunj	basin
bunsuryeong	watershed
burag	populated place
byeog	cliff
byeong-weon	hospital
byeonjeonso	transformer station

C

chaeaseogjang	quarry
chang-go	warehouse
chaseon	lane
chedo	island
cheoldo	railroad
cheon	stream
chi	pass
cho	reef
choho	lagoon
choweon	grassland
chunghontab	monument to the loyal dead
chwi	point

D

dae	plateau, hill, tableland
daehag	college, university
dam	pond, lake

KOREAN

English

dan	cape, point
dang	shrine
dari	bridge
ddaem	dam
deog	hill
deogi	hill
deul	field, plains
deung	mountain, hill
deungdae	lighthouse, beacon
do	islande
dolchulje	jetty
dong	populated place, copper
dong-gul	cave
dongmulweon	zoo
doseo	archipelago
doseogwan	library
du	cape, point

E

eocho	fishing bank
eojang	fishery
eun	silver

G

gab	cape, point
gae	stream
gaecheogji	reclaimed land
gaecheon	ditch
gaeganji	reclaimed land
gae-ul	stream
gag	cape, point
gan	gorge
gang	stream, river
gang-gu	estuary
geomyeogso	quarantine station
geum	gold
geumgwang	gold mine
ggeut	cape, point
god	cape, point
gog	gorge, valley
gogae	pass
gogagyo	viaduct
gogyo	high school
gol	populated place, valley
golpujang	golf course
gong-eobhaggyo	engineering school
gong-gogyo	technical school
gongjang	factory
gosogdoro	superhighway
goweon	plateau
gubi	bend
guggyo	elementary school
gugribgong-weon	national park
gul	cave, tunnel
gulddug	chimney

KOREAN	English	KOREAN	English
gundo	archipelago	jinheug	mud
gung	palace	joseondae	patent slip, slipway
gwan	historical hall	joseonso	shipyard
gwangjang	square	ju	sand bank
gwangsan	mine	jujeonghang	boat harbor
gwasuweon	orchard	jung-gogyo	middle and high school
gye	gorge, stream	jung-gyo	middle school
gyegog	valley		
gyeongmajang	horse race track		
gyo	bridge		
gyocharo	interchange		
gyodoso	prison		
gyohoe	church		
H			
ha	stream, river	maeng-ahaggyo	school for the deaf and dumb
hae	sea, sound	mal	point
haean	coast, shore	man	bay
haehyeob	strait, narrows	mangru	watchtower
haeman	bay	meori	point
haesuyogjang	beach	mi	point
haggyo	school	mi reung	statue
hang	harbor, port	mod	pond
hang-gu	harbor	moe	mountain
hangro	passage	mogjang	stock farm
ho	lake	morae	sand
hoesa	company	mudeom	tomb
hwaryeogbaljeonso	thermoelectric power plant	mun	gate
hwasan	volcano	myo	tomb
hyang-gyo	confucian school	myoji	anchorage, cemetery
hyeol	cave		
hyeon	pass		
hyeobgog	canyon		
hyon	mountain, pass		
J			
jadongchagongjang	car factory	nae	stream
jae	pass	naru	ferry
jagal	gravel	neup	marsh, swamp
jang	market place	non	rice paddy
jangsatoe	sandbank	nongdae	agricultural college
jan-gyo	jetty, pier, suspension bridge	nongjang	plantation
je	reservoir	nongsasiheomjang	agricultural experimental station
jebang	embankment, dike	nung	tomb
jedo	island group	neup	pond
jeol	temple		
jeolbyeog	cliff		
jeon	hall		
jeomogjang	log dump, lumber yard		
jeoncheol	electric railroad		
jeong	pavilion		
jeongbagji	anchorage roads, roadstead		
jeongja	pavilion		
jeong-yugongjang	oil refinery		
jeosuji	reservoir		
ji	pond		
jihadogwan	underground aqueduct		
jin	ferry, inlet, fort		
M			
		maeng-ahaggyo	school for the deaf and dumb
		mal	point
		man	bay
		mangru	watchtower
		meori	point
		mi	point
		mi reung	statue
		mod	pond
		moe	mountain
		mogjang	stock farm
		morae	sand
		mudeom	tomb
		mun	gate
		myo	tomb
		myoji	anchorage, cemetery
N			
		nae	stream
		naru	ferry
		neup	marsh, swamp
		non	rice paddy
		nongdae	agricultural college
		nongjang	plantation
		nongsasiheomjang	agricultural experimental station
		nung	tomb
		neup	pond
O			
		ol	mountain
		oncheon	hot spring
		oreum	mountain
		oyejang	dump
P			
		po	bay, inlet, falls, lake
		pogpo	falls
		poji	fortress, ruins
		pokpo	waterfall
		ponae	stream mouth
		pu, bu	city
		pyeong-ya	plain
R			
		reung	royal tomb
		ri	populated place
		rim	forest
		roe, noe	reef
		ryeong	pass

KOREAN

English

S

sa	temple
sagyeogjang	firing range
saju	sand bar
samag	desert
san	mountain
sanag	mountains
sangdae	commercial college
sang-gogyo	trade school
sanho	coral
sanmaeg	mountain range
sanjulgi	mountain range
sanseong	fort
sataeg	company housing
satoe	sandbox
segwan	customshouse
seo	island
seoggul	cave
seogtan	coal
seom	island
seon	railroad
seonchang	dock, wharf
seong	fort
seon-geo	dock
seongji	ruins
sesa	sand
seupji	marsh, swamp
skijang	ski ground
so	marsh, swamp
su	stream
sudo	channel, strait
sudoseon	aqueduct
sudoweon	monastery
sumun	lock
suryeogbaljeonso	hydroelectric power plant
susan-gogyo	fisheries school
suweon	reservoir
suweonji	reservoir

KOREAN

English

T

tab	tower, pagoda
taeg	pond
tan	rapids, shoal
tan-gwang	coal mine
teo	ruins
toe	sandbox
tondae	beacon site

U

uchegug	post office
undongjang	playground, stadium
unha	canal

W

wangreung	royal tomb
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Y

yagsuteo	mineral spring
yang	ocean
yang-eojang	fish farm
yangsujang	water pumping station
yeo	island
yeog	railroad station
yeodae	womens college
yeog	railroad station
yeoldo	archipelago
yeomjeon	salt pan
yeom	stoney island
yeon	lake, pond, lead
yeon-gwang	lead mine
yeoul	rapids, shoal
yeoulmog	ford
yoyangso	sanatorium
yujo	oil tank